## Greenberg Advisors

SPECIALIZED M&A ADVISORY

# M&A Update 2023



#### Introduction

## 2023, A Year-in-Review

M&A and investment activity in the Accounts Receivable Management (ARM) market totaled 26 transactions worth nearly \$665 million in deal value for the year. While the majority of transactions occurred in the first half of the year, 85% of total deal value traded in the second half, driven largely by the acquisition of ARMStrong Receivable Management, a large commercial collection specialist.

In this edition of the M&A Update, we discuss the geographic dispersion of transactions, the substantial changes in the client segments that buyers pursued, and trends in buyer and seller profiles, among other topics.

#### Transaction Value & Volume



#### Source: Greenberg Advisors

#### **Data Source**

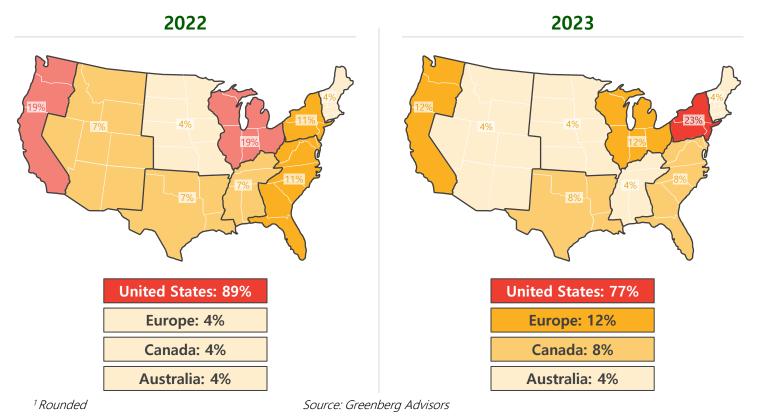
The data and analysis summarized herein are based on information from Greenberg Advisors' (GA) proprietary database in conjunction with GA's knowledge of the market. GA does not use market data from data vendors. Its data is highly reliable - most often obtained directly from transaction participants - and, in some instances, contains conservative estimates. We go to great lengths to gather this information to provide it in aggregate to the public in publications like this one but also to ensure that we, and our clients, are fully informed for transaction planning and execution.



### **Location Matters**

#### **Transaction Volume by Location of Seller**

Percent of all transactions<sup>1</sup>



The US remained the dominant force behind global ARM M&A activity, but there was a meaningful increase in non-US transactions in 2023; these deals represented over 23% of all transactions, up from 11% in 2022. Canadian buyers were a driving factor, having completed half of the non-US transactions. Also noteworthy, a third of the non-US transactions involved a buyer and seller located

Within the US, the Mid-Atlantic region saw a boom in M&A activity, with 23% of transactions involving sellers in New York, New Jersey, or Pennsylvania. As one might expect, this is closely tied to the increase in commercial collection agency transactions (discussed on page 4); two-thirds of the Mid-Atlantic transactions involved commercial-focused sellers.

Among the US-based transactions, 55% of buyers were located in the same region as the seller and 25% of buyers were located in the same state as the seller. As we mentioned in our first-half 2023 M&A Update, this trend is a reflection of more long-time industry executives leveraging their network of relationships to complete strategic deals. Higher overhead costs brought by tightened regulatory requirements are also causing owners to more readily join forces to generate synergies.



in different countries.

#### Key Takeaway

## A Monumental Segment Shift

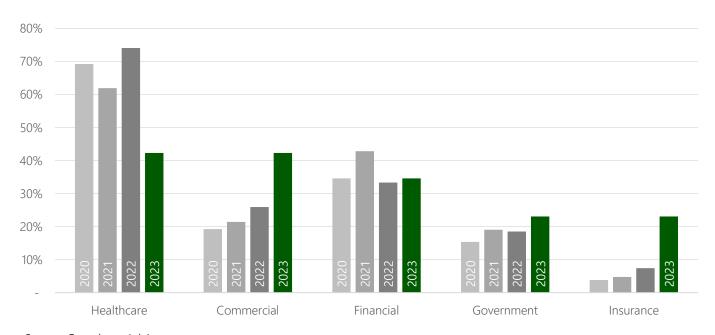
2023 was a relatively balanced year in terms of the client segments that buyers pursued, something we've rarely seen.

For the first time since 2016, the healthcare segment represented less than 50% of all ARM transactions. Changes to credit reporting practices for healthcare receivables caused a 15%-20% decrease in healthcare bad debt liquidations for many firms, and sometimes higher depending on the mix of placement size and timing. These changes come after several strong years of collection performance driven by pandemic-related stimulus payments, creating a downward revenue trend for many healthcare firms. We expect healthcare ARM M&A activity to pick up as these factors stabilize and prospective sellers find their new equilibrium, given that investor demand for healthcare ARM remains high.

On the flip side, the commercial segment continued its multi-year climb. Private equity firms were involved in over 36% of commercial acquisitions in 2023. The commercial industry dynamics lends itself to private equity interest, as it is a highly-fragmented market ripe for add-on acquisitions, has less regulatory risk, and commercial ARM firms often boast higher profit margins and more client diversification than their consumer ARM counterparts.

#### **Most Active Client Segments**

Percent of all transactions



Source: Greenberg Advisors



## Greenberg Advisors SPECIALIZED M&A ADVISORY

Our clients have recently enjoyed some exceptional years. We look forward to continuing the momentum in 2024.

24

Completed Deals Since 2020 \$150M

Working with Sellers Generating up to \$150M in Revenue

55 +

Years of M&A Experience

#### **Proven Success Across all Segments of ARM**

Auto

Bankruptcy

Commercial

Consumer

**Debt Purchasers** 

Education

Estate / Probate

**Financial** 

Fintech

Government

Healthcare

Insurance

Legal Collections

Real Estate

Retail

Student Loans

Telecom

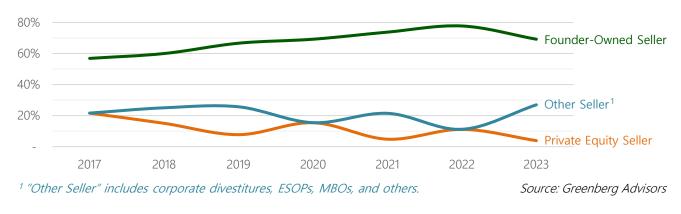
Utilities

#### Key Takeaway

### **2023 Seller Profiles**

#### **Deal Volume by Seller Ownership**

Percent of all transactions



#### Deal Volume by Seller Revenue

Percent of all transactions



Source: Greenberg Advisors

#### **Deal Volume by Seller Business Mix**

Percent of all transactions



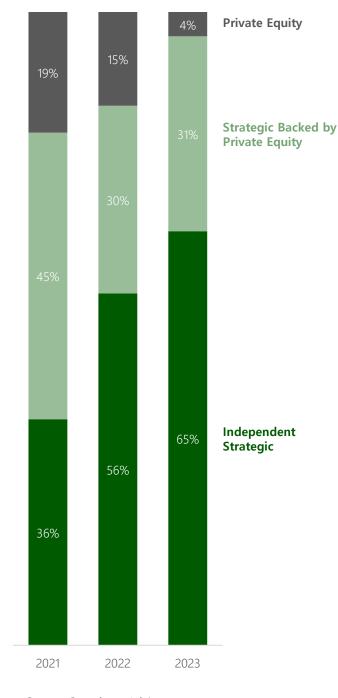
Source: Greenberg Advisors



## **Independent Strategics Dominate**

#### **Deal Volume by Buyer Type**

Percent of all transactions



Source: Greenberg Advisors

Strategic buyers continue to be the primary acquirer in ARM deals, representing 96% of all transactions. Among strategics, independently-owned buyers have been increasingly active, constituting 65% of the year's deals.

Despite the reduction in private equity activity, financial investors still factor significantly in the market. Transactions involving private equity only made up 35% of the transactions but they contributed 86% of the year's total transaction value.

The diversity of buyer types in ARM is healthy for the market; it provides an array of perspectives and interests, which ultimately leads to competitive sell-side processes for sellers of all stripes and a higher degree of certainty to closing, two critically important factors for sellers.



#### Conclusion

## A Building Block for Growth

Was 2023 the most active year we've seen for M&A in ARM? No. But it nearly matched the prior year's activity despite substantial headwinds. All in all, we consider it a reasonably vibrant year for activity, stable at the very least and effectively changing with the regulatory, consumer, and commercial markets upon which it relies.

We expect deal volume to accelerate as healthcare buyers get comfortable with the impact that credit reporting changes had on agencies, which should benefit the entire ARM market. In non-healthcare and non-commercial segments, regulations paired with an increasing need for technology enhancements and cost control have caused some owners to consider a sale – factors that we expect to contribute to an active 2024 market. And finally, within the commercial segment, large consolidators, several of which are backed by private equity, will continue to fuel acquisitions for years to come.



## **About Greenberg Advisors**

Greenberg Advisors, LLC is one of the most experienced M&A advisory firms in the Accounts Receivable Management (ARM) and related industries. The firm's professionals have provided trusted M&A and strategic advice to executives and investors for over 25 years, resulting in the completion of over 150 M&A, capital raising, valuation, and strategic advisory engagements.

#### **Contact Us**

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#### The Go-To M&A Advisor in ARM

#### **Our Differentiators**

- ▶ Unmatched Track Record in ARM Transactions
- ► Long-Term Relationships with Owners and Investors
- ▶ Proprietary Industry and M&A Data Assets
- ► We Treat Our Clients Like Family

#### **Our Services**

- ► Sell-Side M&A Advisory
- ► Buy-Side M&A Advisory
- ▶ Business Valuations
- ► M&A Planning and Strategy

#### **Our Team**



Brian Greenberg *CEO* 



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Casey Krasko Vice President



Dan Miller Senior Analyst



Rob Hogue Analyst



Parker Lewis

Analyst

## **Advising ARM Industry Leaders** for 25+ Years







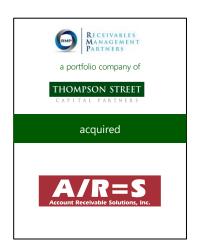












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